

# Foundations of Mathematics Grade 11 Formula Sheet

## Measurement

Imperial to Imperial	Imperial to SI (Metric)	SI (Metric) to Imperial
1 ft = 12 in	1 in = 2.54 cm	1 cm = 0.3937 in
1 yd = 3 ft	1 ft = 0.3048 m	1 m = 3.2808 ft
1 mi = 5280 ft	1 yd = 0.9144 m	1 m = 1.0936 yds
1 mi = 1760 yds	1 mi = 1.6093 km	1 km = 0.6214 mi



$$\begin{aligned}
 SA_{Cylinder} &= 2\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh & VC_{Cylinder} &= \pi r^2 h & V_{Pyramid} &= \frac{1}{3}(A_{Base} \times h) \\
 SA_{Cone} &= \pi r^2 + \pi r s & VC_{Cone} &= \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h & V_{Prism} &= A_{Base} \times h \\
 SA_{Sphere} &= 4\pi r^2 & V_{Sphere} &= \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3
 \end{aligned}$$

**Polgons** Sum of the interior angles of an  $n$ -sided polygon is  $180(n - 2)^\circ$

**Linear Relations**

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} \quad d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$

$$y = mx + b \quad y - y_1 = m(x - x_1) \quad Ax + By + C = 0$$

## Quadratic Functions and Equations

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= ax^2 + bx + c & y &= a(x - p)^2 + q & y &= a(x - m)(x - n) \\
 \text{Quadratic Formula} & & x &= \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Trigonometry**

$$\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin B}{b} = \frac{\sin C}{c} \quad a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A \quad \cos A = \frac{b^2 + c^2 - a^2}{2bc}$$

**Pythagorean Theorem**  $a^2 = b^2 + c^2$

**Statistics**  $z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$

**Graphing Calculator**  
 $x: [x_{min}, x_{max}, x_{sc1}]$   
 $y: [y_{min}, y_{max}, y_{sc1}]$



